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M&A Monitor September 2022

DATA & TRENDS IN THE UK&I M&A MID-MARKET



Introduction

Thank you for taking the time to read this H1-2022 version of the UK&I M&A Monitor. This report consolidates research performed by Dealsuite, the leading UK&I and international platform for M&A transactions. It contains statistics and trends for the UK&I M&A mid-market (enterprises with a revenue between £1 million and £200 million) over the first half of 2022.

Dealsuite surveyed 327 M&A advisory firms operating in the UK&I M&A mid-market.

The aim of this study is to create periodic insights that improve the UK&I market's transparency and to serve as a benchmark for M&A professionals. We are convinced that sharing information within our network leads to an improved quality and volume of deals.

Floyd Plettenberg MSc. EMFC CEO Dealsuite



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I Transactions

Slight increase in the number of buy and sell-side transactions.

The advisors that took part in this research were involved in the following numbers of transactions in the first half of 2022:

Figure 1. Number of transactions covered in H1-2022	H1-2022	Percentage
Buy-side	124	+ 4%
Sell-side	147	-+7%

Some of the businesses sold involved a respondent on both the sell- and buy- side. Therefore, we cannot sum up the sell- and buy-side transactions to arrive at a total number of transactions.

After the eventful year of 2021, the year 2022 also had a turbulent start. Many Covid restrictions were lifted, which resulted in a recovering M&A market. However, the war in Ukraine and the related increase in inflation and interest rates caused some uncertainty in the market. The increase in inflation and interest rates had a negative effect on the selling prices, but with the significant demand in the market, there has only been a slight decrease in the average paid EBITDA multiple.

After a sharp increase in the number of transactions in 2021, we are now seeing a slowdown in the market. In H1-2022 we still saw a slight increase of 2% in the number of buy-side transactions as well as a small increase of 4% in the number of sell-side transactions.

I Transactions

Distribution of transactions over sectors is similar to H2-2021. Percentage of transactions in the Agri & Food sector has doubled.

The distribution of transactions in H1-2022 across the sectors is illustrated in Figure 2. There is a significant drop in the percentage of transactions in the Business Services sector. In H2-2021, 25% of all transactions were closed in this sector. In H1-2022, this percentage dropped by 4% to a total of 21%.

The percentage of transactions in the Agri & Food sector has doubled from 2% in H2-2021 to 4% in H1-2022. Furthermore, the percentage distribution of transactions in H1-2022 is similar to the distribution of H2-2021 with a maximum difference of 1.

Figure 2. Transactions per sector	H1-2022	H2-2021	Difference
Business Services	21%	25%	-4
Industrial & Manufacturing	16%	17%	-1
Construction & Engineering	14%	14%	0
IT Services & Software Development	11%	10%	+1
Automotive, Transportation & Logistics	7%	6%	+1
Healthcare & Pharmaceuticals	7%	6%	+1
E-commerce & Webshops	6%	5%	+1
Agri & Food	4%	2%	+2
Media & Communication	4%	5%	-1
Retail Trade	4%	4%	0
Wholesale Trade	3%	2%	+1
Hospitality & Tourism	3%	4%	-1

100%

I Transactions

Significant increase in transactions with a deal size of over 10 million.

In H1-2022 the average deal size increased again. In H2-2021 38% of transactions had a deal size of over 5 million. In H1-2022, more than half (55%) of transactions were reported to have a deal size of over 5 million.

Figure 3. Transactions per de	al size	H1-2022	Н	2-2021
10 million or above		36%	↑ +14	22%
7.5 to 10 million		14%	↑ +7	7%
5 to 7.5 million		5%	♦ -4	9%
2.5 to 5 million		13%	♦ -2	15%
Below 2.5 million		32%	♦ -15	47%

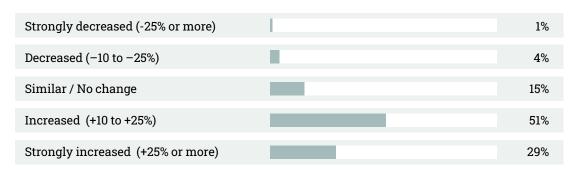
II Assignments

4 out of 5 advisors reported an increase in assignments.

The results are explained in more detail in Figure 4 below. These are assignments received in H1-2022 and completed in H1-2022, but they could also take till H2-2022 to close or may be cancelled altogether.

Only 5% of advisors reported a decrease in the number of assignments. In the previous edition of the M&A Monitor, 74% of advisors reported an increase in assignments. In H1-2022, this increase continues with 80% of advisors reporting an increase in assignments.

Figure 4. Development in number of assignments compared to H2-2021



III Sector Multiples

The average EBITDA multiple slightly decreased to 5.40.

Sell-side advisors defined the average EBITDA multiple by industry. In this edition, we asked to revise the industry multiples from H2-2021. The results are shown in Figure 5.

After a small decrease in H2-2021, the average EBITDA multiple for all sectors slightly decreased to 5.40. Multiples vary between 3.6 (Construction & Engineering) and 8.4 (Healthcare & Pharmaceuticals). This means that the average price of an SME varies by more than double, depending on the industry.

Noteworthy is that none of the average EBITDA multiples have increased in the previous half year. The multiples of four sectors remained stable. The biggest decrease in multiples occured in the Retail Trade and Agri & Food sectors which both decreased by 0.2.

Figure 5. Average EBITDA multiple per sector (EV/EBITDA)	H1-2022	H2-2021	Difference
Healthcare & Pharmaceuticals	8.4	8.5	-0.1
IT Services & Software Development	8.2	8.2	0
E-commerce & Webshops	7.3	7.4	-0.1
Agri & Food	5.8	6	-0.2
Business Services	5.5	5.5	0
Industrial & Manufacturing	5.3	5.3	0
Media & Communication	4.5	4.6	-0.1
Hospitality & Tourism	4.4	4.5	-0.1
Retail Trade	4.1	4.3	-0.2
Wholesale Trade	3.7	3.8	-0.1
Construction & Engineering	3.6	3.7	-0.1
Automotive, Transportation & Logistics	3.6	3.7	-0.1

The applicable multiple differs strongly per sector The average EBITDA multiple for the UK&I M&A mid-market was

5.40

IV Cross-border deals

In the previous edition of the M&A monitor, we compared the average EBITDA-Multiples of the United Kingdom and Ireland with the multiples of other western-european countries. From this comparison, it became clear that cross-border deals can have many advantages. Figure 6 provides an overview of EBITDA-Multiples in the different regions.

One of the most noteworthy differences in average paid EBITDA per sector is in the Healthcare & Pharmaceuticals sector in UK&I compared to the other western-european countries. For example in the Netherlands, where 6.35 times the EBITDA was paid for a similar company. In UK&I, the EBITDA multiple for this sector is 8.4.

Furthermore, another big difference in multiples is seen in the Wholesale Trade sector. In UK&I, an average of 3.7 times the EBITDA was paid for a company in this sector, whereas in the Netherlands, 5.55 times the EBITDA was paid for a similar company.

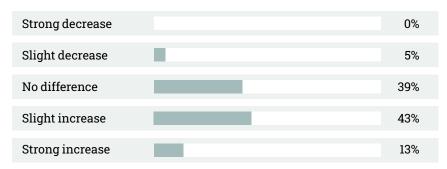
Healthcare & Pharmaceuticals 8.4 8.2 7.5 6 Wholesale Trade 3.7 4.8 4.5 5 Agri & Food 5.8 6.2 5.95 Industrial & Manufacturing 5.3 5.9 5.1 E-commerce & Webshops 7.3 7.2 6.0 Business Services 5.5 5.9 5.4 Media & Communication 4.5 5.2 4.75 Construction & Engineering 3.6 5.4 3.8 Hospitality & Tourism 4.4 3.9 4.5 Automotive, Transportation & Logistics 3.6 4.9 4.3 Retail Trade 4.1 3.4 5.1	Figure 6. Comparison between average EBITDA multiple by sector (Enter- prise Value) in the United Kingdom and Ireland and neighboring countries	UKI	DACH	FR	NL
Wholesale Trade 3.7 4.8 4.5 5 Agri & Food 5.8 6.2 5.95 Industrial & Manufacturing 5.3 5.9 5.1 E-commerce & Webshops 7.3 7.2 6.0 Business Services 5.5 5.9 5.4 Media & Communication 4.5 5.2 4.75 Construction & Engineering 3.6 5.4 3.8 Hospitality & Tourism 4.4 3.9 4.5 Automotive, Transportation & Logistics 3.6 4.9 4.3 Retail Trade 4.1 3.4 5.1	IT Services & Software Development	8.2	8.5	7.6	6.6
Agri & Food 5.8 6.2 5.95 Industrial & Manufacturing 5.3 5.9 5.1 E-commerce & Webshops 7.3 7.2 6.0 Business Services 5.5 5.9 5.4 Media & Communication 4.5 5.2 4.75 Construction & Engineering 3.6 5.4 3.8 Hospitality & Tourism 4.4 3.9 4.5 Automotive, Transportation & Logistics 3.6 4.9 4.3 Retail Trade 4.1 3.4 5.1	Healthcare & Pharmaceuticals	8.4	8.2	7.5	6.35
Industrial & Manufacturing 5.3 5.9 5.1 E-commerce & Webshops 7.3 7.2 6.0 Business Services 5.5 5.9 5.4 Media & Communication 4.5 5.2 4.75 Construction & Engineering 3.6 5.4 3.8 Hospitality & Tourism 4.4 3.9 4.5 Automotive, Transportation & Logistics 3.6 4.9 4.3 Retail Trade 4.1 3.4 5.1	Wholesale Trade	3.7	4.8	4.5	5.55
E-commerce & Webshops T.3 7.2 6.0 Business Services 5.5 5.9 5.4 Media & Communication 4.5 Construction & Engineering 3.6 Hospitality & Tourism 4.4 3.9 4.5 Automotive, Transportation & Logistics Retail Trade 7.2 6.0 7.3 7.2 6.0 4.7 4.7 4.7 4.7 5.2 4.75 4.75 4.7 3.8 4.4 3.9 4.5 4.1 3.4 5.1	Agri & Food	5.8	6.2	5.95	5.6
Business Services 5.5 5.9 5.4 Media & Communication 4.5 5.2 4.75 Construction & Engineering 3.6 5.4 3.8 Hospitality & Tourism 4.4 3.9 4.5 Automotive, Transportation & Logistics 3.6 4.9 4.3 Retail Trade 4.1 3.4 5.1	Industrial & Manufacturing	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.3
Media & Communication 4.5 5.2 4.75 Construction & Engineering 3.6 5.4 3.8 Hospitality & Tourism 4.4 3.9 4.5 Automotive, Transportation & Logistics 3.6 4.9 4.3 Retail Trade 4.1 3.4 5.1	E-commerce & Webshops	7.3	7.2	6.0	5.6
Construction & Engineering 3.6 Hospitality & Tourism 4.4 3.9 Automotive, Transportation & Logistics Retail Trade 3.6 4.1 3.8 Automotive, Transportation & Logistics 4.1 3.4 5.1	Business Services	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.0
Hospitality & Tourism 4.4 3.9 4.5 Automotive, Transportation & Logistics 3.6 4.9 4.1 3.4 5.1	Media & Communication	4.5	5.2	4.75	4.4
Automotive, Transportation & Logistics 3.6 4.9 4.3 Retail Trade 4.1 3.4 5.1	Construction & Engineering	3.6	5.4	3.8	4.0
Retail Trade 4.1 3.4 5.1	Hospitality & Tourism	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.3
	Automotive, Transportation & Logistics	3.6	4.9	4.3	3.6
	Retail Trade	4.1	3.4	5.1	3.0
Average: 5.4 5.8 5.45 4	Average:	5.4	5.8	5.45	4.85

IV Cross-border deals

In this edition of the M&A monitor, research has been conducted on the percentage of SME transactions in the United Kingdom and Ireland, in which an international buyer or seller was involved. Furthermore, advisors were asked to express the willingness of their clients to sell to a foreign buyer.

Involving a foreign party in the purchase or sale of a business can bring many benefits. For example, it can result in a higher selling price or in finding a transaction partner with a better fit for the business. Digitalisation has made it easier to establish cross-border transactions. We asked advisors about the development of the number of transactions with a cross-border component over the past five years. The results can be found in Figure 7. Over half of the advisors (56%) indicate that the number of cross-border transactions has increased in the past 5 years. 39% of respondents did not notice a difference in the number of cross-border transactions. Only 5% of the respondents report a decrease.

Figure 7 Development of the number of cross-border deals over the last 5 years



The advisors were also asked to express the percentage of companies that are open to an international buyer. 42.1% of the sellers were open to a cross-border deal in H1-2022. Ultimately, 18.2% of completed transactions in the SME market involved a foreign buyer or seller.

This difference of notional willingness to participate in cross-border transactions and executed deals shows considerable potential for growth in the SME market.



Percentage of completed deals with a cross-border component:

V Inflation and increase in interest rates

The United Kingdom and Ireland are experiencing the strongest inflation in over 20 years (Statista, 2022). In this edition of the M&A monitor, the advisors were asked to express the impact of the inflation on their M&A activity. The advisors were also asked about the impact of the subsequent increase in interest rates as a result of the new policy of the ECB.

Increases in inflation and interest rates can, among other things, impact the selling price of a business, finance availability, the number of available buyers, and the number of companies offered. The results of this study can be found in Figure 8.

Inflation can impact M&A activities. According to 46% of the advisors, the selling prices of companies are lower because of inflation. The availability of financing also seems to be impacted, with 43% of advisors reporting a decrease in availability. 64% of the respondents reported that inflation did not impact the number of businesses offered.

Figure 8 Impact of inflation on M&A activity.

Inflation	Strong decrease	Slight decrease	Stable	Slight increase	Strong increase
Availability of financing	1%	42%	54%	3%	0%
Selling price of companies	8%	37%	46%	9%	0%
Number of companies for sale	0%	19%	64%	17%	0%
Number of available buyers	8%	13%	63%	12%	4%

To suppress the strong inflation, the ECB raised interest rates for the first time in 11 years. We asked advisors about the impact that the increase in interest rates has had on their M&A activities. 56% of the advisors report that the increase causes the availability of financing to decrease. Also, 36% of advisors say that the selling prices are decreasing because of the rising interest rates. 7 out of 10 advisors (71%) report that there is no difference in the amount of companies for sale.

Figure 9 Impact of the rising interest rates on M&A activity.

Rising interest rates	Strong decrease	Slight decrease	Stable	Slight increase	Strong increase
Availability of financing	2%	54%	43%	1%	0%
Selling price of companies	9%	27%	61%	3%	0%
Number of companies for sale	2%	26%	71%	1%	0%
Number of available buyers	6%	12%	69%	13%	0%

VI Buyer intent per sector

The M&A market is a seller's market. Demand exceeds supply

The current M&A market is a "seller's market. The number of interested parties per company is generally high; there is more demand than supply. However, the relationship between supply and demand is different in each sector. Therefore, the respondents were asked to indicate per sector how demand compares to supply. Or, in other words, on average per sector, how many seriously interested parties report to the selling party per company. A "seriously interested person" was defined as one who actually contacts the selling party's advisor. The results are shown in Figure 10.

The IT Services & Software Development sector has the highest average number of interested parties per company. On average, a company within this sector receives 15.7 interested parties. Companies within the Construction & Engineering sector are also in high demand. A company in this sector on average attracts 13.5 interested parties.

Companies in the Retail Trade sector on average attract the fewest interested parties. In this sector, an average of 4.1 parties earnestly approach the seller. The Hospitality & Tourism sector also has a lower average number of interested parties (4.4).

The average across all sectors is 9.2 interested parties per company. Across the board, it can therefore be said that demand significantly exceeds supply.

Figure 10 Average number of interested parties per firm

IT Services & Software Development	15.7
Construction & Engineering	13.5
Business Services	11.7
Automotive, Transportation & Logistics	11.6
Industrial & Manufacturing	11.5
E-commerce & Webshops	8.6
Healthcare & Pharmaceuticals	8.2
Media & Communication	8.2
Wholesale Trade	7.2
Agri & Food	6.6
Hospitality & Tourism	4.4
Retail Trade	4.1
Average:	9.2

VII Outlook

69% of advisors are optimistic about H2-2022

Assessing the performance of the UK&I M&A mid-market is based on many factors, including the willingness of entrepreneurs to sell their businesses, funding availability, macroeconomic developments etc. A complex interpretation of these factors is needed to determine how the market will develop. The survey included both assessments of the M&A mid-market in H1-2022 (retrospective) and H2-2022 (projection).

The majority of advisors (82%) look back at H1-2022 with a sense of satisfaction. Despite all of the uncertainty in the market, this is a surprisingly high percentage. The expectations for H2-2022 remain on the positive side with the majority of advisors (69%) expressing an optimistic expectation for the months to come, while 31% of the advisors expect the market to deteriorate.

Figure 11. Assessment UK&I M&A mid-market H1-2022

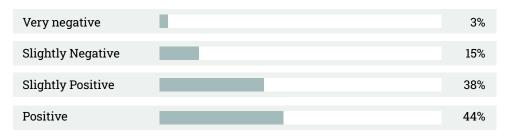
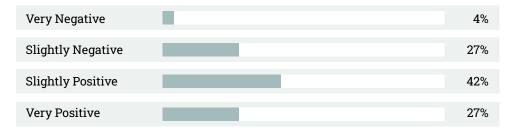


Figure 12. Expectations UK&I M&A mid-market H2-2022



VIII Method

The majority of M&A transactions take place in the mid-market. This M&A Monitor uses the definition of a mid-market company as having a revenue between 1 and 200 million pounds. The survey that was the basis for this M&A Monitor was sent to 327 M&A advisory firms. Considering their combined input, they represent an essential part of the M&A mid-market in the UK&I. Out of the total of 327 advisory firms, we received 92 respondents (28,1% response rate).

Sources used:

- 92 survey responses from senior managers of UK&I M&A advisory firms
- Dealsuite M&A Monitors 2015 2022
- Dealsuite transaction data 2015-2022
- Field, A. (2011) Discovering Statistics SPSS. Third edition, SAGE publications, London. 1-822
- Grabowski and Pratt (2013). Cost of Capital: Applications and Examples.
- Statista. 2022. *Inflation rate from 1987 to 2027* | Statista.

This research was conducted by Jelle Stuij, Bjorn Brenninkmeijer and Roos Bijvoet. For further questions, please contact Tariq or Edward.





IX About Dealsuite

Dealsuite is the largest European M&A network. Dealsuite was founded by and for M&A professionals. They realized that a lot of time and costs that are incurred during the process of finding the right buyer or seller can be saved by making use of online networks. Dealsuite enables M&A professionals to communicate with each other easily and securely via a state-of-the-art platform.

Dealsuite is offered as a plug-and-play SaaS solution, making it very user-friendly. Thanks to the commitment of our renowned customers and our excellent reputation, the Dealsuite network is rapidly expanding. Currently, Dealsuite is active in 50+ countries, with over 1400 M&A advisory, private equity firms and corporate M&A teams connected.

We are looking forward to welcoming you and your company to our community. Visit us at **www. dealsuite.com** for more information.